

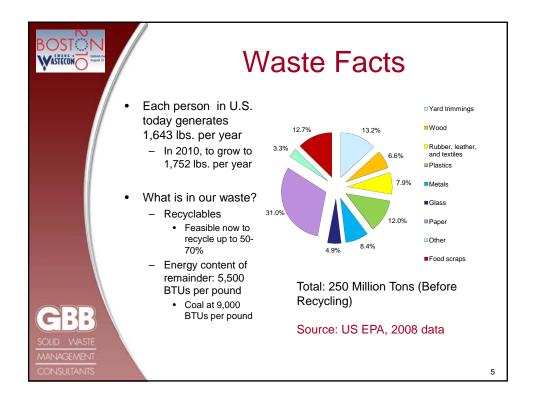


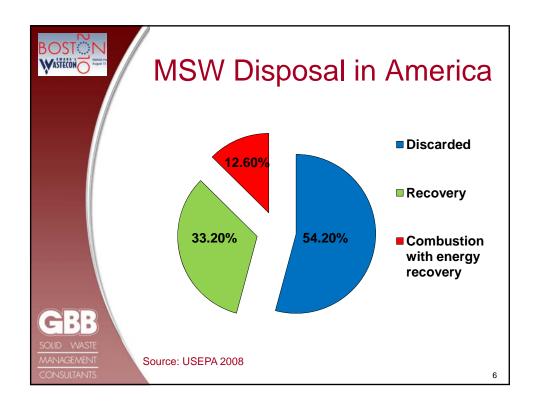
Alternative Technologies in the 1970s and early 1980s

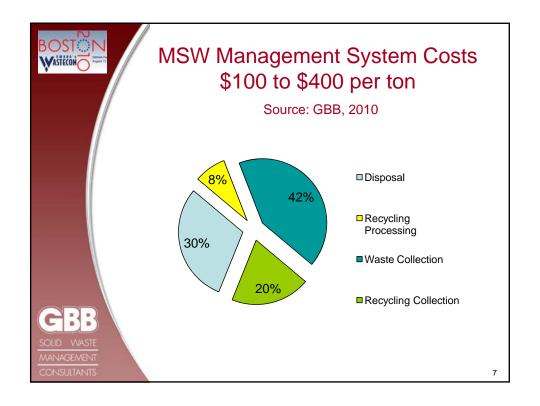
- Andco Torrax Gasifier in Niagara, NY
- Black Clawson Hydropulper in Franklin, OH
- · CEA Eco-Fuel in Bridgeport, CT
- · Columbus, Ohio RDF Burning Power Plant
- · Occidental Petroleum, GarbOil in San Diego, CA
- Monsanto Pyrolysis in Baltimore, MD
- Recovery 1 in New Orleans, LA
- Union Carbide Oxygen Pyrolysis in Charleston, WVA
- RDF for Utility Boilers in St. Louis, MO; Milwaukee, WI; Rochester, NY; and Chicago, IL

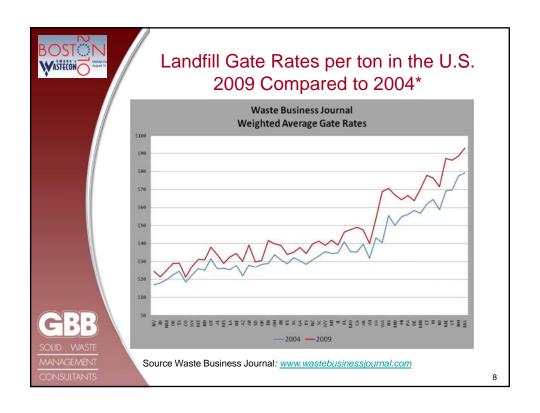
Why did these projects fail or stop operating?











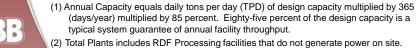






U.S. WTE Plants by Technology Generating approx. 2,700 MWs

Technology	Operating Plants	Daily Design Capacity (TPD)	Annual Capacity (1) (Million Tons)
Mass Burn	64	71,354	22.1
Modular	7	1,342	0.4
RDF - Processing & Combustion	12	15,428	4.8
RDF - Processing Only	2	6,075	1.9
RDF – Coal Combustion	2	4,592	1.4
Total U.S. Plants (2)	87	98,791	30.6
WTE Facilities	83	92,716	28.7



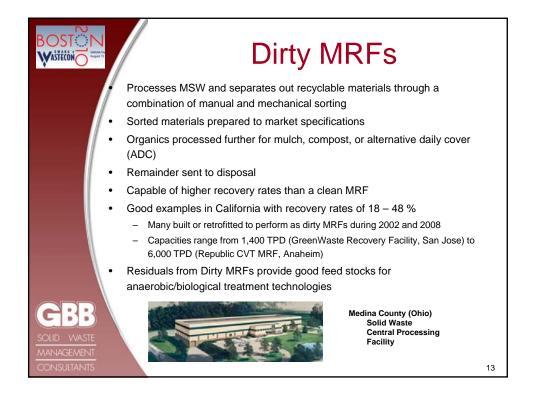
Source: IWSA (now Energy Recovery Council), 2007 Directory

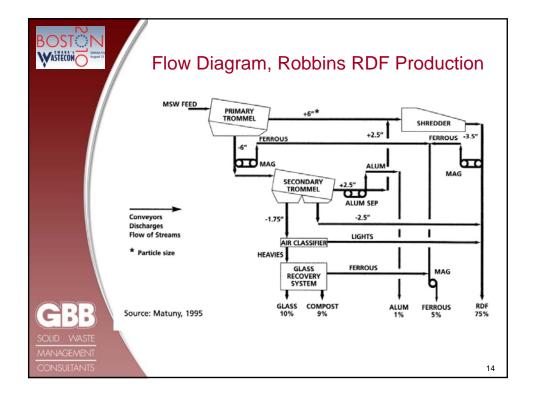


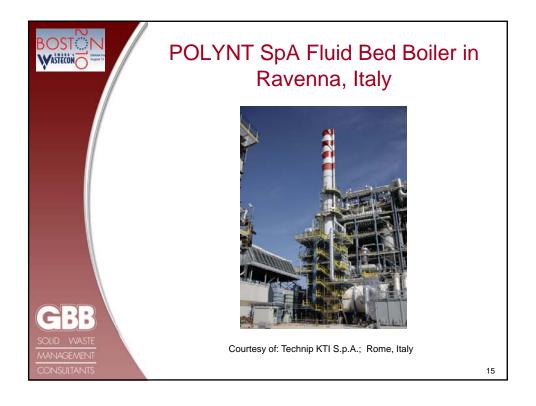
WTE Technology & Companies

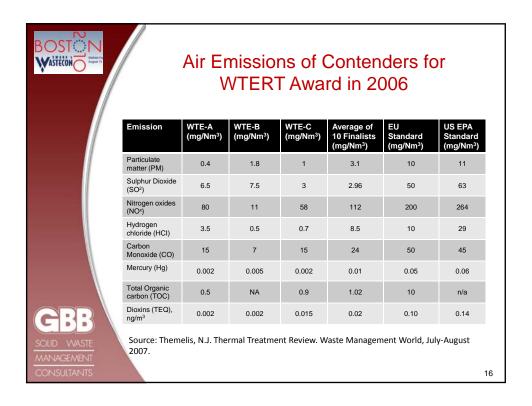
Company	Technology		
Company	Mass Burn	RDF	Modular
Babcock & Wilcox	X	Χ	
Casella		Χ	
Covanta	X	Х	Χ
Energy Answers*	Х	Χ	Χ
Foster Wheeler	X		
Veolia*	X	Χ	
Wheelabrator (WMI)	Х		
Xcel Energy		Χ	

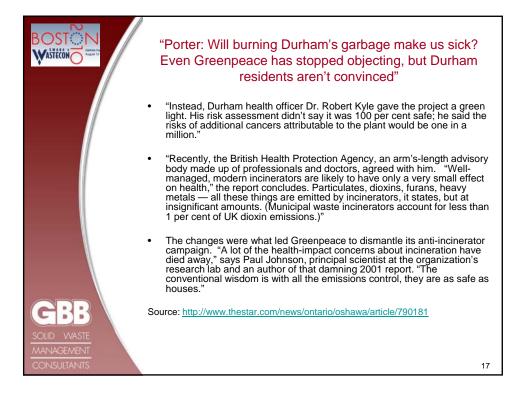
Covanta purchased Energy Answer's plants in 2008 and Veolia's plants in 2009.

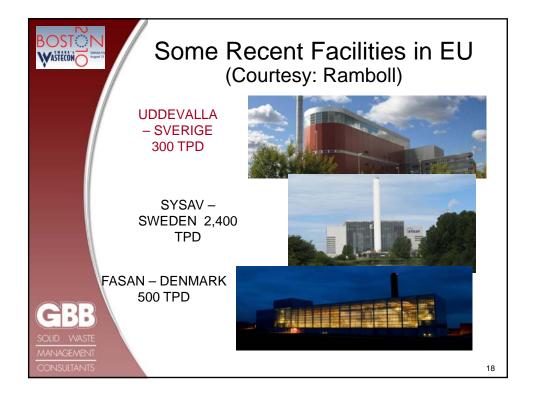




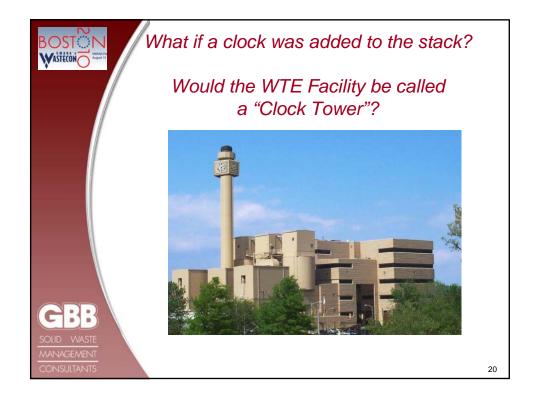


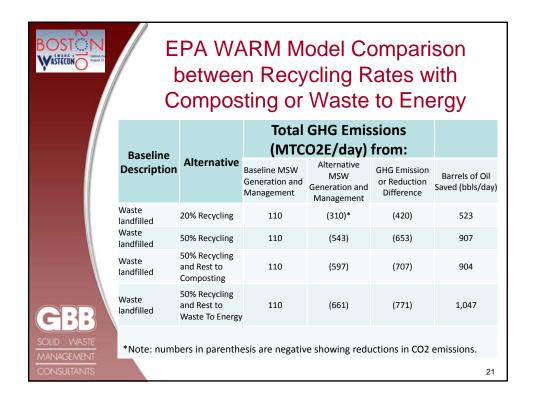




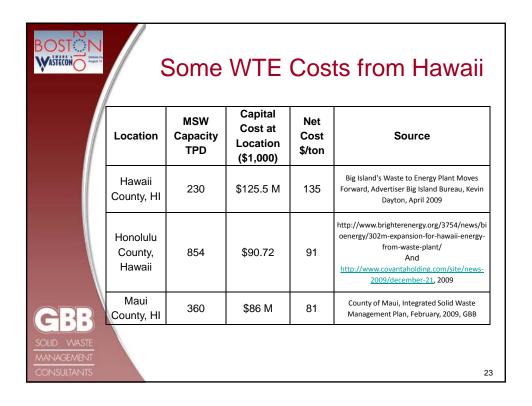


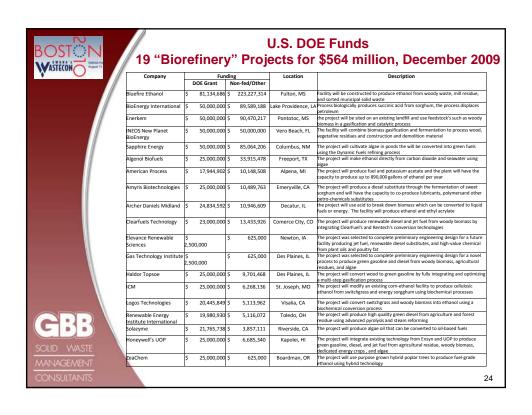


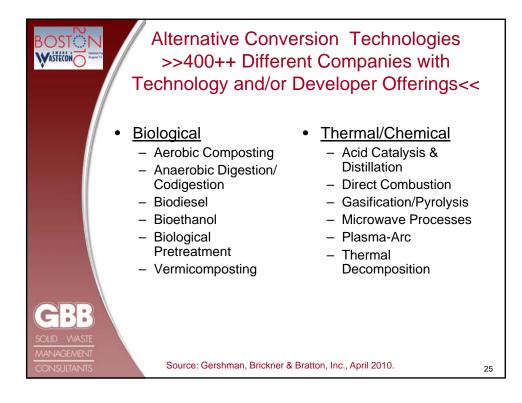


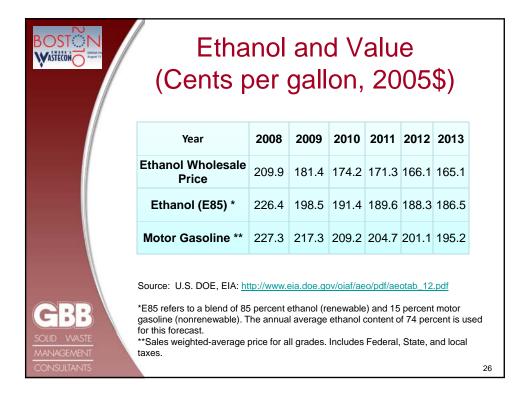


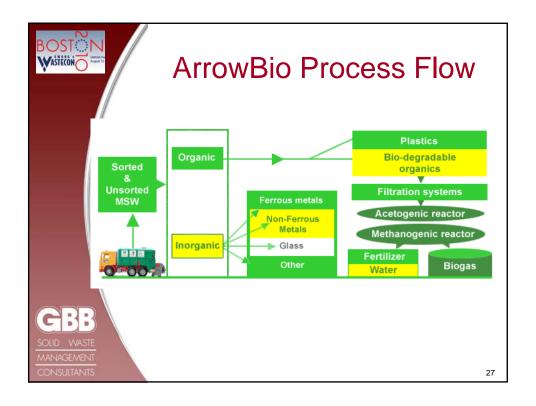


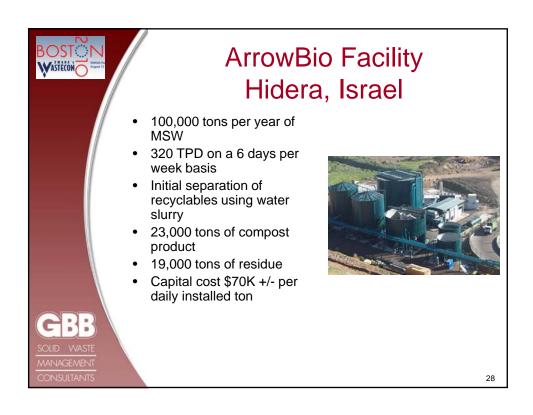


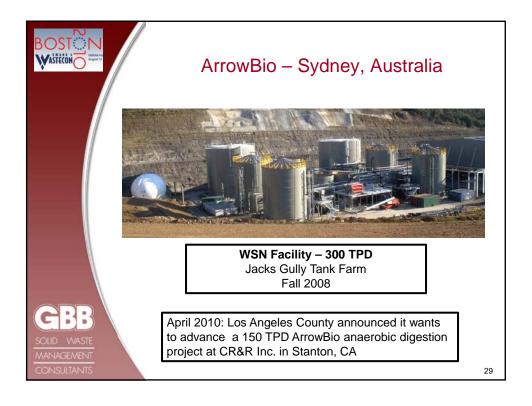


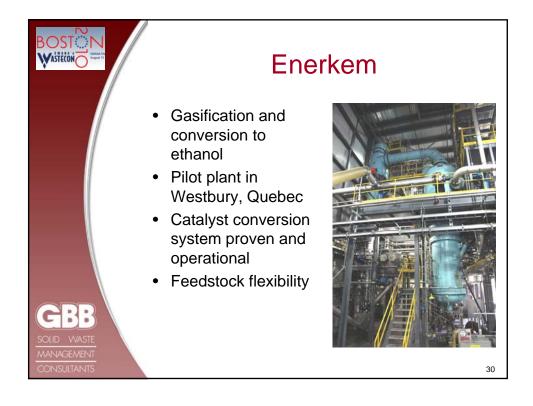


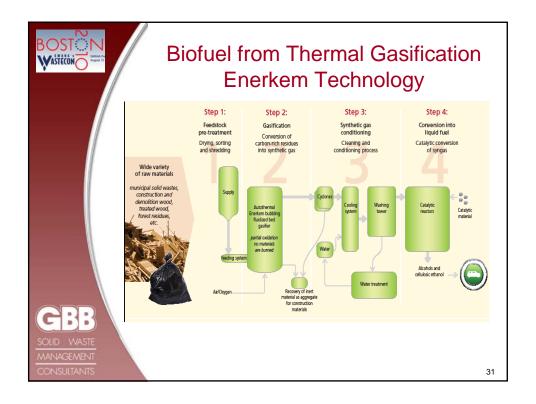


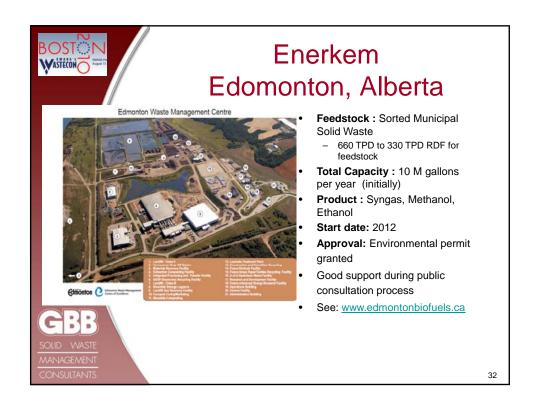


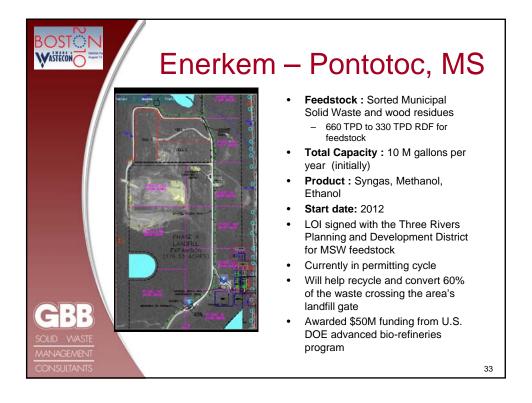






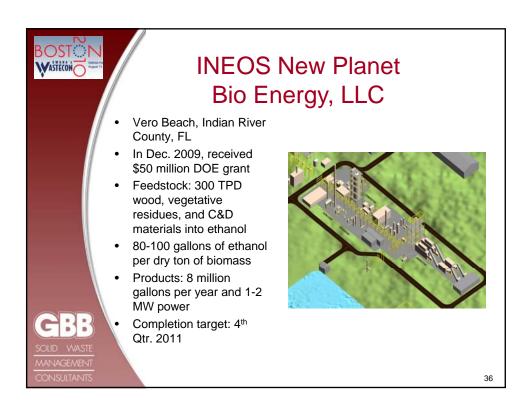






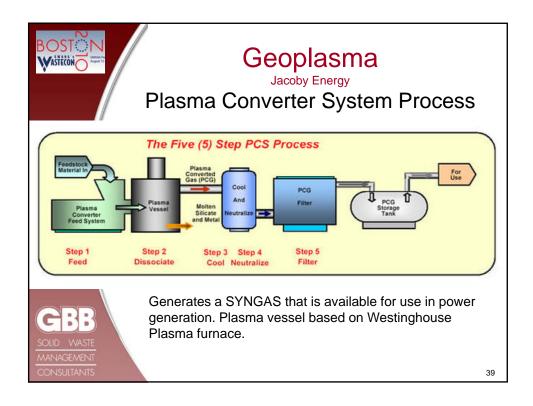
















Plasco Energy Group Inc.

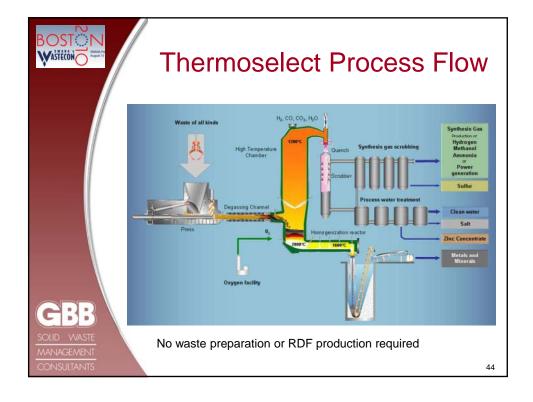
- Plasco Energy Group Inc. located in Ottawa, Canada
- Post recycled MSW is shredded for processing in Plasco conversion chamber
- Produces Syngas for electrical generation
- Two operating facilities
 - 94 ton-per-day capacity plant in Ottawa, Canada
 - 5 ton-per-day research and development facility in Castellgali, Spain





Thermoselect SA - Pyrolysis

- Swiss pyrolysis/gasification technology
- Offered in U.S. by Interstate Waste Technologies, the North American licensee
- Seven facilities with this technology in Japan (with variety of fuels)
- Actively marketing system in U.S.









Bouldin Corp. "WastAway" Process

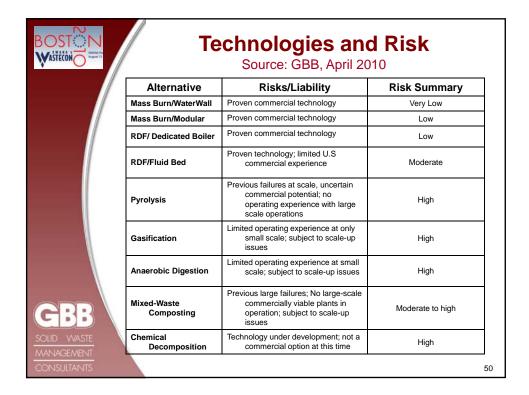
- Process MSW into RDF; then steam heated and hydrolyzed to make RDF into a "Fluff" product
- Multi-year demonstration operation in McMinnville, TN (two - 2 TPH lines)
- New 2-line commercial plant in Aruba; operational since July 2009
- Selected by developer for two 200-TPD plants on USVI (Fluff into fuel pellets for firing in fluidized bed boilers)





Issues to consider in Technology Development

- Performance history and size
- Scaling uncertainties
- Environmental impacts
- Siting and permitting needs
- Cost uncertainties and their \$ coverage
- Product market uncertainties
- Process guarantees
- Financial resources of developer/guarantor
- Community acceptance (work with community; don't surprise them!)
- · Other risks and unknowns





Future of RDF...Reasons for Increased Demand

- Many conversion technologies require MSW pre-processing
- Electric utilities required to have 20 percent of demand met through renewable energy and efficiency measures by 2020
- Electric utilities that burn coal could be retrofitted for RDF
 - 10 percent of the coal used equates to 225 millions tons RDF per year

